

# Indústrias Nucleares do Brasil

## Converting the Caetité Mill Process to Enhance Uranium Recovery and Expand Production

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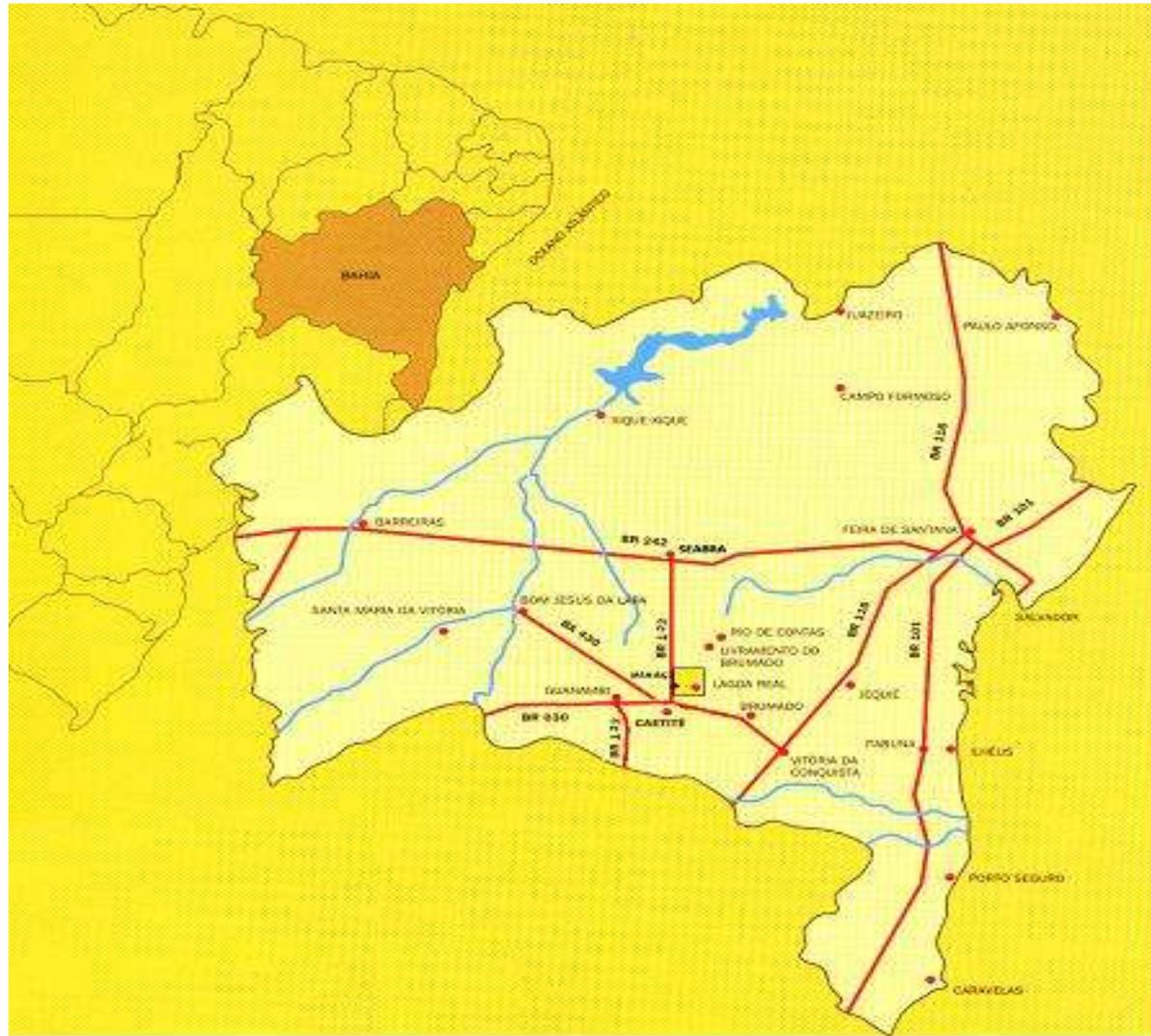
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Ministério da  
Ciência e Tecnologia



# CAETITÉ MINE AND MILL FACILITIES LOCATION



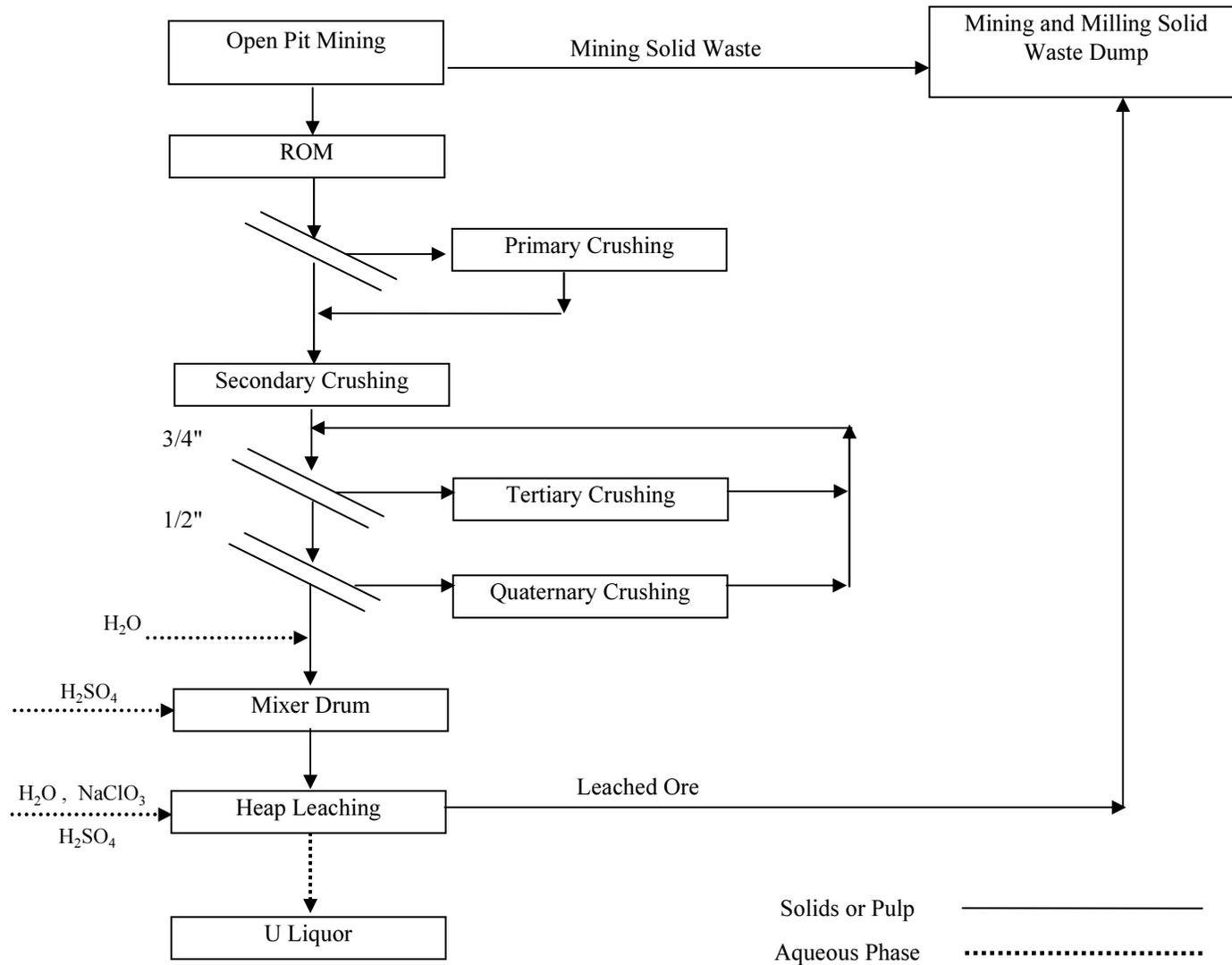
## REGIONAL KNOWN RESOURCES

	U (t)
Cachoeira Mine – open pit (at present)	890
Cachoeira Mine – underground (2011)	2,710
Other regional deposits	65,500
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>69,100</b>

## CURRENT CAETITÉ MILL FACILITY

- **Building Period: 1998/2000**
- **Initial Production Essays: 2000**
- **Commissioned in november/2001**
- **Ore Crushing Capacity: 600,000 t/y**
- **Ore Treatment Capacity: 200,000 t/y**
- **U concentrate production: 340 t/y U**

# CURRENT CRUSHING AND LEACHING FLOW SHEET



# CURRENT CRUSHING SYSTEM



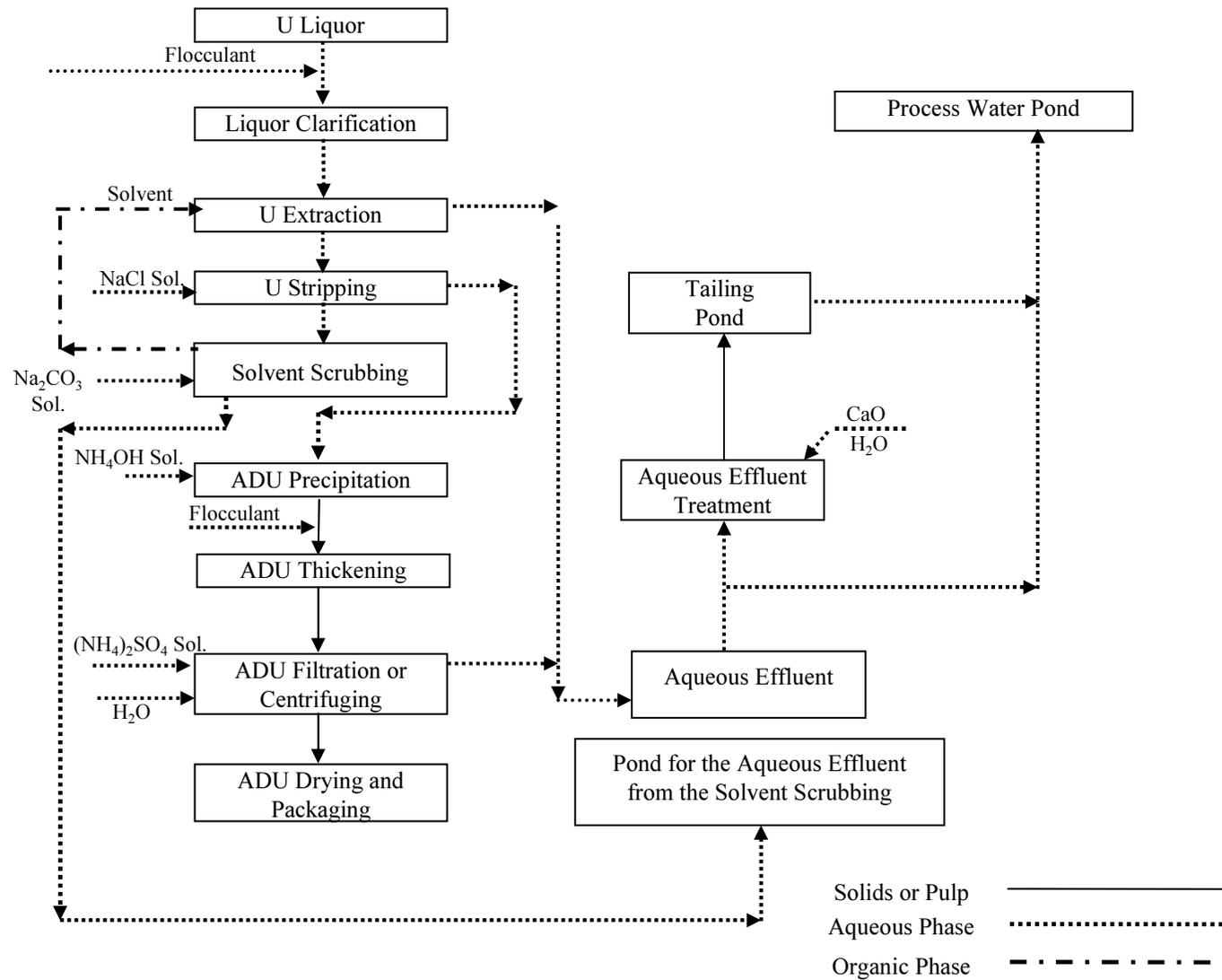
## DRUM MIXER AND THE LEACHING PAD



## HEAP FORMATION IN THE LEACHING PAD AND THE CHEMICAL PLANT



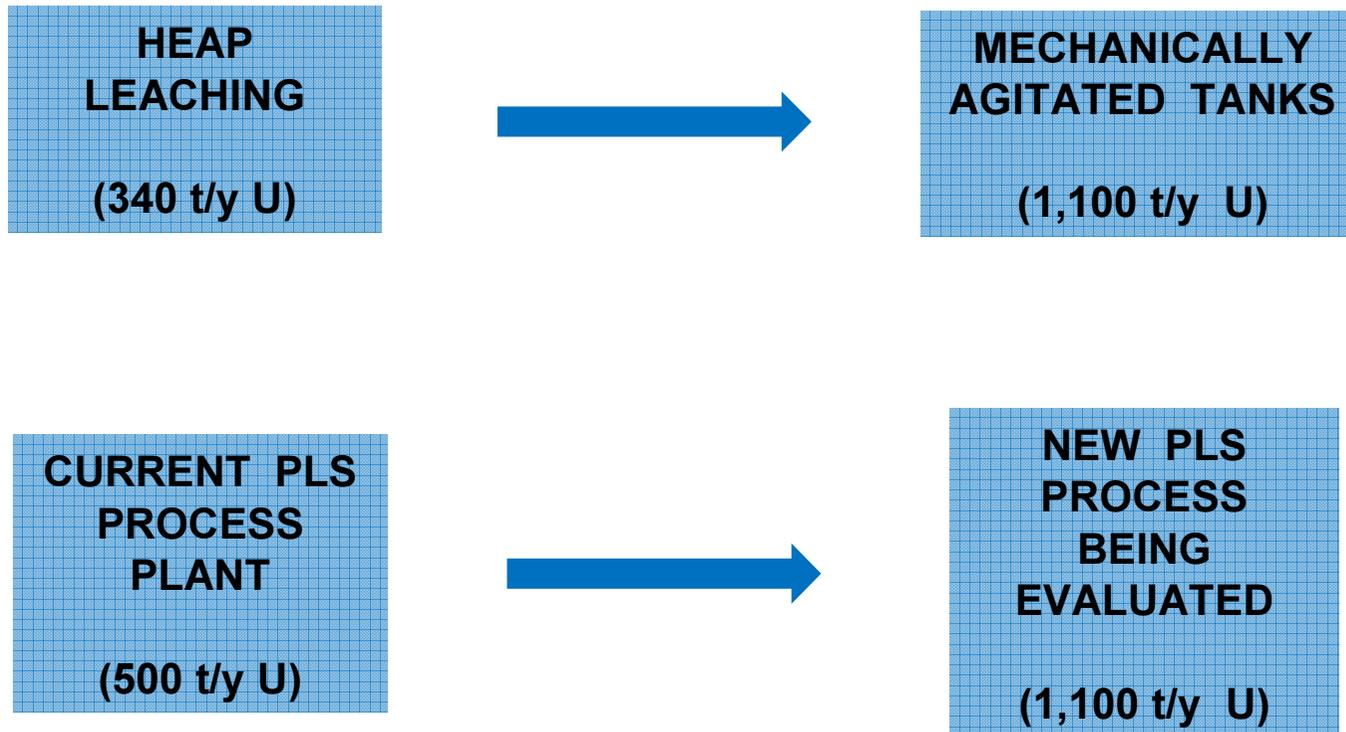
# CURRENT LIQUOR PROCESS FLOW SHEET



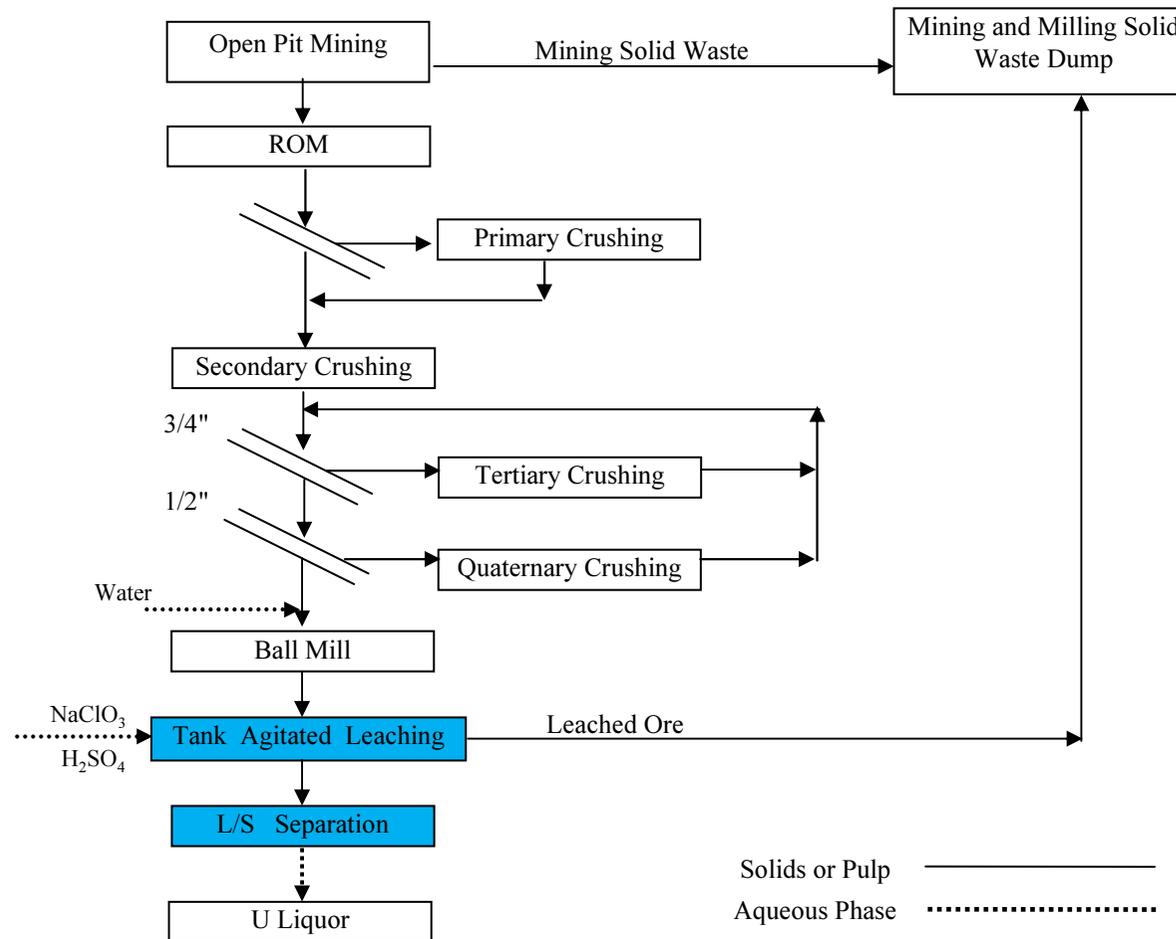
## **NEW INTENDED CAETITÉ MILL CAPACITY**

- **Ore Crushing Capacity:**  
Remains 600,000 t ore/y
- **Tank Agitated Leaching Capacity:**  
335,000 t ore/y (2011, current design)  
500,000 t ore/y (2014, with expansion)
- **U concentrate production:**  
500 t/y U (2011)  
680 t/y U (2012, PLS treatment expansion)  
1,100 t/y U (2014, leaching expansion)

## CAETITÉ MILL MAIN CHANGES TO EXPAND PRODUCTION



# CRUSHING AND NEW LEACHING FLOW SHEET



# NEW TANK AGITATED LEACHING DESIGN

**WILL USE THE FOLLOWING MAIN EQUIPMENTS TO BE REMOVED FROM THE DISCONTINUED INB-CALDAS URANIUM MILL:**

- 1 ROD MILL THAT WILL BE CONVERTED TO BALL MILL (52 t/h).
- 14 MECHANICALLY AGITATED TANKS (25 m<sup>3</sup> each) THAT WILL BE DISPOSED IN TWO LINES OF 7 TANKS IN SERIES.
- 2 VACUUM BELT FILTER (60 m<sup>2</sup>, one for each leaching line).

# LEACHING AND FILTERING CONDITIONS

- GRINDING SIZE:  $\leq 590 \mu$
- SLURRY DENSITY: 65 SOLIDS WT%.
- LEACHING TIME: 4 HOURS
- TEMPERATURE: 60 °C
- ORP: ~ 500 mV

AFTER FILTRATION THE LEACHED ORE WILL BE WASHED THREE TIMES IN COUNTERCURRENT OVER THE FILTER BELT.

THE WASHED RESIDUE CONTAINING ABOUT 10% OF MOISTURE IS REMOVED BY TRUCK TO THE MINING AND MILLING SOLID WASTE DUMP.

## PLS TREATMENT PLANT

- **Current Plant Capacity (untill 2012):**  
**500 t/y U** (amine extraction, NaCl stripping, ADU precipitation)
- **Processes being evaluated in pilot plants:**
  - **PLS pre-neutralization and clarification followed by uranium precipitation as uranium peroxide;**
  - **Uranium extraction, sulphuric acid stripping and uranium peroxide precipitation after excess acid recovery from the pregnant stripping solution.**

**ONCE DEFINED THE NEW PROCESS WILL BE SET UP  
BY 2012 TO PRODUCE UP TO 1,100 t/y U.**

**THANKS**

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